



Open data at Statistics Finland

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Open data and National Statistical Service

- National Statistical Service and Official Statistics
 - National Statistical Service => portal for Official Statistics of Finland
 - The European Statistical System ESS
 - International
- Uniform norms, principles and standards
- Quality criteria and quality assurance
- EU level recommendations
 - EU's directive on the re-use of Public Sector Information (PSI) in 2003 was important for policy making
 - The INSPIRE directive in 2007 defined the minimum for open map data and the standards to be used
 - In 2013, Eurostat made a recommendation on as extensive open distribution of European statistics as possible



Open data and National Statistical Service



Students at the University of Helsinki

1917	2016		
3,215	32,031		

Source:

Central Statistical Office of Finland (Tilastollinen päätoimisto). Statistical Yearbook of Finland 1922, Table 183. Statistics Finland. University education. <u>University students and qualifications</u>.

Objectives:

- Support and promote the use of data
- Using data to support decision making
- Availability, accessibility and usability of data
- As extensive use of data as possible, increasing the effectiveness of data



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Challenges include statistical data protection, financing and metadata

- Statistical data protection is very strong
 - Limitations and possibilities offered by opening data
- Financing issues
 - Maintenance and development of services and interfaces requires work
 - Act and Decree on Statistics Finland's chargeable activities who
 pays for open data (data producer, Ministry of Finance, the ministry
 of the administrative branch in question, individual customers)?
- Quality and coherence of metadata in statistical data
- In addition to an open technical interface (API), content and functionality that make it easier to use the datasets are also important



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Statistics Finland's open data and interfaces

Data name	Year	Public data	Open data	Open interface	SF	Paikkatieto (geographical information) window
StatFin, Eurostat's key tables, tables with international data	1/2012	yes	yes		X (API)	
Finland in Figures tables and similar	1/2012	yes				
Inspire data (e.g. population data 1 km x 1 km, production and industrial facilities and educational institutions)	5/2013	yes	yes	yes		X
Release calendar, data catalogue	5/2014	yes	yes		X	
Population data 5 km x 5 km	6/2015	yes	yes	yes		X
Road traffic accidents	6/2014	yes	yes	yes	X (API)	X
Optimised database tables (e.g. key figures of of environmental accounts)	8/2014	yes	yes		X (API)	
Microsimulation model *) (model, no data)	9/2014	yes				
Teaching material (PUF) *)	9/2014	yes				
PAAVO - open data by postal code area	1/2015	yes	yes	yes	X (API)	X
Key figures on municipalities	1/2016	yes	yes		X (API)	

^{*)} logging in to the free service



N.B. The examination does not take into account, e.g., data produced through statistical services.





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