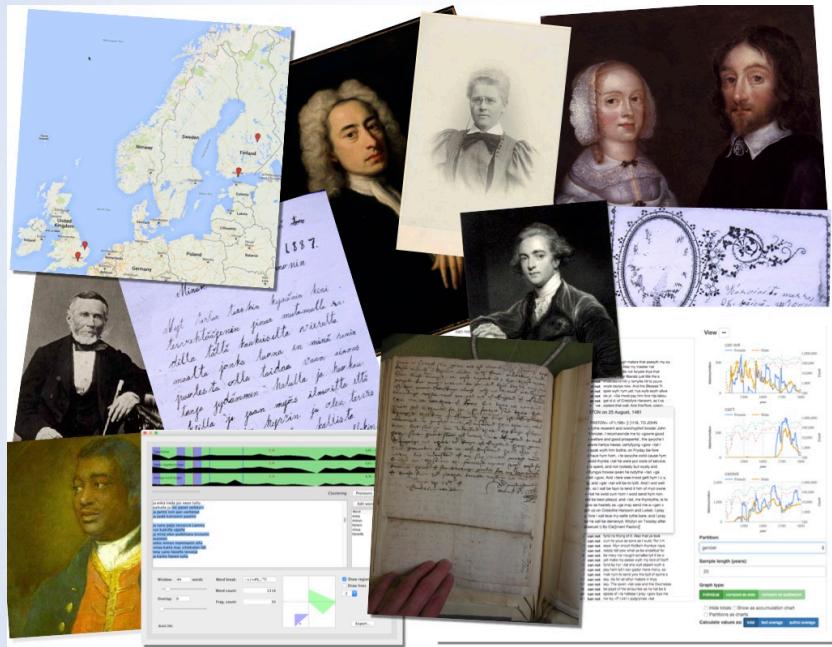
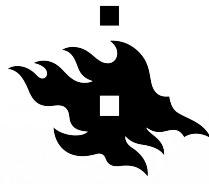


STRATAS

COMBINING TEXTS AND CONTEXTUAL INFORMATION IN HISTORICAL SOCIOLINGUISTICS



- Funding: Academy of Finland DIGIHUM programme, 2016–2019
- **University of Helsinki:**
Terttu Nevalainen, Anni Sairio, Tanja Säily,
Samuli Kaislaniemi, Anna Merikallio
(English);
Taru Nordlund, Katja Litola, Johanna Marttila
(Finnish);
Eetu Mäkelä (Digital Humanities)
- **University of Tampere:**
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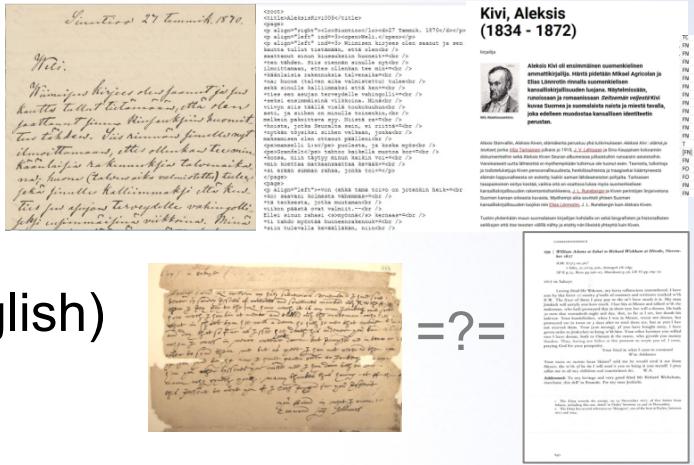
HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO



STRATAS

SUBPROJECTS

- **RATAS**: From letters to data (Finnish)
 - Poster
 - **ERRATAS**: Quality control of data (English)
 - Poster

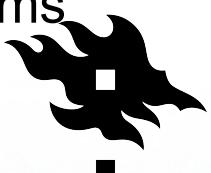


- **Tools** for linguistic research (English → Finnish)

- Text Variation Explorer 2, Khepri, FiCa

- Linguistic research

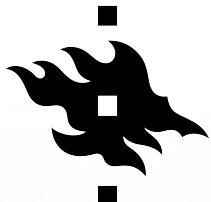
- Social meanings of spelling & word-form variation in historical periods (English, Finnish)
 - Social embedding of neologisms in early letters (English)



HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO

NEOLOGISMS: FROM CASE STUDIES TO BIG DATA

- Case: late 18th-c. neologisms in **-er**,
Corpus of Early English Correspondence
 - Tool: **FiCa** (Filter and Categorize)
 - Results: 25 new/recent words, some
antedatings to dictionary (OED)
 - Mostly by middle-class writers
 - Affective/interpersonal: *blubberer*
 - Innovations: *winterer* ‘cow’
 - Future: expand to all words in the corpus
 - Semi-automatic discovery of neologisms:
compare with OED, EEBO, ECCO...
 - **Interactive exploration** of how the words
spread, social factors



HEI SINGIN YI IOPISTO

| roller (S) | | | | | RLR (S) | RLR (S) |
|---------------|------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-----------|
| roller | rollers | yes | | 2 | RLR | RLR |
| roller | roller | yes | | 3 | RLR | RLR |
| roller | rollers | yes | | 6 | RLR | RLR |
| ruler | ruler | unclear | er1; 1 in ed | 5 | RLR | RLR |
| rem-ber | rem-ber | no | | 2 | RMLR | RMLR |
| | | | | | RMLR (2) | |
| | | | | | RMLR (2) | RMLR (2) |
| | | | | | RMLR (2) | RMLR (2) |
| rambler (2) | | | | | | |
| rambler | rambler | unclear | some NPO | 7 | RMLR | RMLR |
| rambler | ramblers | no | NPO (periodic) | 1 | RMLR | RMLR |
| remen(b)er | remen(b)er | no | | 1 | RMMB | RMMBR |
| | | | | | RMMR (B) | |
| | | | | | RMMR (T) | RMMR (T) |
| remembn+is | remembn+it | no | | 1 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remember (2) | | | | | RMMR (2) | RMMR (2) |
| remember | remembn+is | no | | 8 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remember | remember | no | | 690 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remember's | remember's | no | | 2 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remembers | remembers | no | | 22 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remembr | remembr | no | | 2 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remember | remember | no | | 2 | RMMR | RMMR |
| remembrance | remembranc | yes | er1 | 1 | RMMR | RMMNRNSR |
| | | | | | RMMT (9) | |
| | | | | | RMMT (9) | RMMTR (9) |
| | | | | | RMMT (9) | RMMTR (9) |
| remainder (8) | | | | | | |
| remained | remained | no | | 4 | DAINTY | DAINTY |

of small diameter which the seed is to be subjected to before it is exposed to the pressure of the great stone

odel he has brought with him from England there is an apparatus for bruising the seed by making it pass between two rollers

he says he is a lame invention; but that it requires more workmanship than is easy to have had I think cast iron no
smaller than the size of a man's hand is required to make it

it is exposed to the pressure of the great stone

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View as: List | Timeline

| | Sort by: | Entry Frequency Date |
|---|----------|--------------------------|
| collar, n.² | | 1495 |
| ...One of a number of (usually large) collars of wood or other hard material, attached straight to a framework, over which a heavy object may be passed... | | |
| collar, n.² | | 1078 |
| ...A jay-like bird, Coracina garrulus (family Coraciidae), having mainly greenish-blue plumage with dark blue wings and a chestnut back, noted for its characteristic tumbling flight and song... | | |

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